

| | RESERVE VINEYARD 27.19 Acres Cabernet Sauvignon, Merlot, Cabernet Franc | BLOCK 2 17.12 Acres Cabernet Sauvignon | BLOCK 3 11.93 Acres Sauvignon Blanc | BLOCK 4 11.21 Acres Sauvignon Blanc | BLOCK 5 8.96 Acres Sauvignon Blanc | BLOCK 6 11.29 Acres Semillon | BLOCK 9 9.32 Acres Cabernet Sauvignon Petit Verdot |
|-------------|---|--|---|---|--|------------------------------------|---|
| PLANTED | 16% 1999, 62% 2001, 16% 2022, 6% 2023 | 2003 | 53% 1999, 47% 2020 | 1999 | 2012 | 2011, 2022 | 2019 |
| SPACING | 5 x 10, 6 x 8 | 5 x 10 | 5 x 9, 5 x 10 | 5 x 10 | 5 x 10 | 6 x 8 | 6 x 8 |
| TRAINING | Quadrilateral and Bilateral Cordon | Quadrilateral Cordon | Quadrilateral Cordon | Quadrilateral Cordon | Quadrilateral Cane | Bilateral Cordon | Quadrilateral Cordon |
| CLONE | 15, 7, 337, 30.1, 31.1 (CS) 18.1 (ML) 1.1 (CF) | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 12.1 5 6 | 412, 7 (CS) 2.1 (PV) |
| ROOTSTOCK | 039-16, 093-16.1, SO4 | 039-16 | 1616C, 44-53 | 44-53 | 44-53 | 44-53 | 039-16, 101-14 |
| SOIL | Gravelly Sandy Loam | Clear Lake Clay, overwashed | Clear Lake Clay, drained | Clear Lake Clay, drained | Clear Lake Clay, drained | Clear Lake Clay, drained | Clear Lake Clay, drained |
| TOTAL VINES | 23,891 | 14,912 | 10,937 | 9,763 | 7,806 | 10,238 | 8,455 |

ROOTED IN OAKVILLE®



CLEAR LAKE CLAY

DESCRIPTION

Very deep, poorly drained soils; slow permeability; high water-holding capacity. Dark, almost black clay that swells with water and floods in areas in the winter, then shrinks and cracks in the summer.

- COMPOSITION 20% sand 34% silt
- IMPACT ON VINES Vigo (Compared to other Larg Groth blocks)

Vigorous vines Larger canopies Later ripening for red varieties

46% clay

CLEAR LAKE CLAY OVERWASH

Medium to poorly drained; high water-holding capacity. First 1.5 feet of soil is overwash, a mix of gravel, clay and sand; clay dominates as the soil gets deeper.

39% sand 32% silt 29% clay

Moderate vigor

GRAVELLY SANDY LOAM Reserve vineyard

Abundance of gravel/chert; high drainage/permeability; low water-holding capacity.

60% sand 30% silt 10% clay Smaller canopy

Earlier ripening Smaller berries More concentrated flavors The Groth Reserve Vineyard, 27.43 acres planted primarily to Cabernet Sauvignon, is an anomaly within the greater 165 acres that comprise the Groth Vineyards estate, and indeed within the Oakville AVA itself. It is the soils that set this narrow band of vineyard apart. While generally described as gravelly, sandy loam, they also feature an abundance of red chert, a hard sedimentary rock made up of small quartz crystals and fossils. These rocks were deposited in this thin sliver of land by an alluvial fan flowing out of the Vaca Range to the east millions of years ago. Found in disproportionate amounts in this part of Oakville, they represent the heart and soul of the "sweet spot" we call our Reserve Cabernet Vineyard.